



305.8AP – Video Surveillance, Facilities and School Bus

A. Video Surveillance Facilities

Purpose

For reasons of enhancing the safety of students and others on school premises and deterring destructive acts, the Board authorizes the use of video surveillance equipment on school district property, where circumstances have shown that it is necessary for these purposes and its benefit outweighs its impact on the privacy of those observed.

In dealing with surveillance of students, the Board recognizes both its legal obligation to provide appropriate levels of supervision in the interests of student safety and the fact that students have privacy rights that are reduced but not eliminated while the students are under the supervision of the school. Thus, video surveillance - like other forms of student supervision, must be carried out in a way that respects student privacy rights.

A recorded video file is recognized to be subject to the provisions of the *Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act*.

Procedure

1. Use

- 1.1. Video cameras may be used to monitor and/or record.
- 1.2. Video surveillance camera locations must be authorized by the building administrator (school principal or building supervisor). Any change in camera location must be authorized in the same manner.
- 1.3. Before video surveillance is introduced at a new site, a report must be provided to the Superintendent of Schools describing the circumstances that indicate the necessity of having surveillance at that site, including a discussion of less invasive alternatives. Installation requires prior approval of the parents' advisory council for any school where the board proposes to install and operate a video surveillance camera.
- 1.4. Public notification signs, clearly written and prominently displayed, must be in place in areas that are subject to video surveillance. Notice must include contact information of the building administrator or designated staff person who is responsible for answering questions about the surveillance system. Any exception to this, such as for a time- limited specific investigation into criminal conduct, must be authorized by the Superintendent of Schools on the grounds that covert surveillance is essential to the success of the investigation and the need outweighs the privacy interest of the persons likely to be observed. Covert surveillance may not be authorized on an ongoing basis.

- 1.5. Video surveillance is not to be ordinarily used in locations where appropriate confidential or private activities/functions are routinely carried out (e.g. bathrooms, private conference/meeting rooms). The Superintendent of Schools must authorize any exception to this on the grounds that no other supervision option is feasible and that the need is pressing and outweighs the privacy interest of the student or other person likely to be observed. Surveillance of such locations may not be authorized on an ongoing basis.

2. Security

- 2.1. Only a designated employee or agent of the school district will install video cameras. Only designated employees or agents and the building administrator shall have access to or handle the video cameras.
- 2.2. Recordings and/or pictures may never be sold, publicly viewed or distributed in any other fashion except as provided for by this policy and appropriate legislation.

3. Viewing of Files

- 3.1. Video monitors used to view video files should not be located in a position that enables public viewing.
- 3.2. Video files may only be viewed by:
 - 3.2.1. the building administrator or individual authorizing camera installation.
 - 3.2.2. parents and students (3.3 below).
 - 3.2.3. school district staff with a direct involvement with the recorded contents of the specific video file
 - 3.2.4. employees or agents responsible for the technical operations of the system (for technical purposes only).
 - 3.2.5. If an employee or student is facing any disciplinary action, he/she may authorize his/her union representative or other advocate to also view the video file.
- 3.3. Parents or guardians requesting to view a segment of a video file that includes their child/children may do so. Students may view segments of the file relating to themselves if they are capable of exercising their own access to information rights under the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act. Student/ parent/guardian viewing must be done in the presence of an administrator. A student, parent or guardian has the right to request an advocate to be present. Viewing may be refused or limited where viewing would be an unreasonable invasion of a third party's personal privacy, would give rise to a concern for a third party's safety, or on any other ground recognized in the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act.
- 3.4. Videos may be viewed or monitored to identify after hours trespassing and vandalism issues.
- 3.5. Building administrators or individual authorizing camera installation may view footage to manage the video system, test cameras, understand and adjust camera placement, and identify concerns with facilities.

4. Retention of Video Files

- 4.1. Where an incident raises a prospect of a legal claim against the School Board, the file, or a copy of it, shall be sent to the School Board's insurers.
- 4.2. The video system automatically deletes recorded footage based on system storage requirements. This process will continue unless footage is retained at the request of the building administrator, Board officer, employee, parent or student for documentation related to a specific incident, or are being transferred to the Board's insurers.
- 4.3. Files retained under 4.2 shall be erased as soon as the incident in question has been resolved, except that if the file has been used in the making of a decision about an individual, the file must be kept for a minimum of one year as required by the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act unless earlier erasure is authorized by or on behalf of the individual.

5. Review

- 5.1. Each building administrator is responsible for the proper implementation and control of the video surveillance system.
- 5.2. The Superintendent of Schools or designate shall conduct a review at least annually to ensure that this policy and these procedures are being adhered to and to make a report to the Board on the use of video surveillance in the school district.
- 5.3. Video monitoring is to be carried out in accordance with this policy and these procedures. The Board will not accept the improper use of video surveillance and will take appropriate action in any cases of wrongful use of this policy.

B. Video Surveillance – School Bus**Purpose**

The Board recognizes that the video recording of students and drivers on-board school buses can be useful in promoting safety and minimizing disputes. The Board also recognizes that the video recording of students and drivers is a matter of sensitivity, therefore, the Board believes the use of video cameras on-board school buses should be governed by strict administrative guidelines and should only be carried out where circumstances have shown that it is necessary to ensure safety, order and discipline, including prevention of vandalism.

On-board video recording is to be conducted only for the purpose of promoting bus safety and discipline. Video recording is not to be conducted for any other purpose.

Procedure**1. Notice to Students and Parents**

- 1.1. The school district will advise students that an electronic video surveillance system is in place in the district's school buses. On any bus equipped for video camera operation, one or more

decals advising that a camera system is in place will be prominently displayed on the interior of the bus.

2. Access to Cameras

- 2.1. Only supervisory staff, designated support staff and bus drivers shall have access to the key that opens the camera system. Only these employees shall handle the recording device.

3. Viewing of Video Files

- 3.1. Monitors for viewing video files shall not be located in a position that enables public viewing.
- 3.2. Any parent or legal guardian is entitled to view the segment of a video file that includes his or her child/children. Students may view segments of video files relating to themselves if they are capable of exercising their own access to information rights under the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act. A student, parent or guardian has the right to request an advocate to be present. Viewing may be refused or limited where viewing would be an unreasonable invasion of a third party's personal privacy, would give rise to a concern for a third party's safety, or on any other grounds recognized in the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act.
- 3.3. Viewing will take place only at the Transportation Department Office or at the school, on appointment with the appropriate School District officials.
- 3.4. Video files shall not be shown to anyone other than School District staff, or the parents/guardians of the students involved, or the students themselves. Among school district staff only those employees with a direct involvement with the recorded contents of the specific video file shall be permitted to view it.

4. Retention of Video Files

- 4.1. Where an incident raises a prospect of a legal claim against the School Board, the file, or a copy of it, shall be sent to the School Board's insurers.
- 4.2. The video system automatically deletes recorded footage based on system storage requirements. This process will continue unless footage is retained at the request of the school district officials or designate, Board officer, employee, parent, or student for documentation related to a specific incident or are being transferred to the Board's insurers.
- 4.3. Files retained under 4.2 shall be erased as soon as the incident in question has been resolved, except that if the file has been used in the making of a decision about an individual, the file must be kept for a minimum of one year as required by the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act unless earlier erasure is authorized by or on behalf of the individual.

5. Review

- 5.1. The Transportation Manager is responsible for the proper implementation and control of the video surveillance system.

6. Improper Use

- 6.1. Video monitoring is to be restricted to the uses indicated in this policy. The Board will not accept the improper use of video surveillance and will take appropriate action in any cases of wrongful use of this policy.

Adopted: January 30, 2002

Amended: April 26, 2016

Reference: *Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy*

Act AP 325 – Appeals

AP 345 – Student Suspension